

CHARITY &  
RELIGION IN  
MEDIEVAL  
EUROPE



JAMES WILLIAM BRODMAN

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For my son,  
James Christopher,  
and daughter,  
Margaret Marian



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## ABBREVIATIONS

DIP     *Dizionario degli istituti di perfezione*. Edited by Guerino Pelliccia and Giancarlo Rocca. 10 vols. Roma: Edizioni Paoline, 1974–2003.

PL     *Patrologiae cursus completus: series latina. Sive, Bibliotheca universalis, integra, uniformis, commoda, oeconomica, omnium SS. patrum, doctorum scriptorumque ecclesiasticorum qui ab aevo apostolico ad usuque Innocentii III tempora floruerunt*. Edited by J. P. Migne. 222 vols. Paris: Migne, 1844–1902.



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